

Entering

Algebra 2

&

Honors Algebra 2

Summer Math Packet

Students,

This packet is to be completed by the first day of school and will be used as a study guide for the first assessment in the course. Please show all steps when working through the packet.

It is a mistake to do this packet at the beginning of the summer. We want these techniques to be relatively fresh in your mind in the fall. If you work a couple of problems a day, the whole packet will be completed in no time.

As math department, we hope you take this seriously, as we sincerely wish for you to be successful throughout this next year. Your preparation over the summer will be rewarded in unexpected ways during the year.

Here are some helpful websites to use, if needed:

- www.khanacademy.org
- www.patrickjmt.com
- <u>www.youtube.com</u> to find specific math related topics with accompanying videos

Sincerely,

Fellowship Math Department

Operations with Fractions – Calculator skills – you may use your calculator

Add or subtract. Fractions should have a simplified fraction answer.

1. $-\frac{19}{12} - \frac{4}{12}$ (leave answer as an improper fraction.)

 $----3. -\frac{1}{5} + \frac{3}{4} - \frac{3}{10}$

Multiply or divide. Simplify fractions. Fractions should have a <u>simplified fraction</u> answer. *Calculator Skills*

 $\underline{\hspace{1cm}} 4. \ -\frac{2}{3} \cdot \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \cdot \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)$

_____5. (-17.22)÷(-0.14)

_____6. $\frac{4}{7} \div \left(-\frac{12}{21}\right)$

Evaluating Expressions

Evaluate each expression.

_____7. 3s-6t for s=10 and t=6

_____8. |s|-|t| for s = 23 and t = -17

_____9. |s-t| for s = 23 and t = -17

Polynomials

Simplify completely and combine like terms.

_____10. 13t-3-2(7-4t)

____11. 2(4x-5y)-3(7x+3y)

Determine whether or not the indicated number is a solution of the equation.

2x-6=-16; -2

Solving Equations

Solve.

_____13.
$$\frac{2}{7}x = 14$$

____14.
$$2m+5-7m=50$$

_____15.
$$18.2 + 3.8x = 7.4 - 1.6x$$

$$\underline{\hspace{1cm}} 16. \ \frac{3x-10}{8} = \frac{-x}{4}$$

_____17.
$$8 = 3 + 5(y - 2)$$

_____18.
$$4(2a-8) = \frac{1}{6}(36a+18)$$

Solve.

_____19. Phil's average is 0.250. This is about $\frac{5}{6}$ as much as Joe's average. What is Joe's average? (Write answer in decimal form – do not round)

20.	20. One phone company charges 65% of its normal long-distance rate after 5 p.m. A day-rate long-distance call from Houston to Chicago costs 20 cents per minute. How much is an 11-minute call between these two cities after 5 p.m.?					
Exponents						
Simplify compl	letely.					
21.	$4^3 \cdot 4^2$	22. (4a ⁵ b ⁴)(-3a ⁴ b ³)				
23.	$\frac{a^8}{a^3}$	24. (-2x ³ y ⁴) ⁴				
Radical Express	sions					
Simplify compl form.	letely. Assume variables are nor	nnegative. Leave answers in simplified radio	cal			
25	$-\sqrt{20}$	26. $\sqrt{48x^3y^4}$				

27	$\sqrt{(x+3)^2}$
 	$\gamma(x+3)$

28. $\sqrt{3ab^2cd^4} \bullet \sqrt{30a^3b^5c^2d}$

_____29.
$$\sqrt{6}\left(\sqrt{10}+\sqrt{15}\right)$$

_____30. $(2-2\sqrt{5})^2$

Rationalize the denominator and simplify.

_____31.
$$\sqrt{\frac{5}{10}}$$

_____32. $\sqrt{\frac{x^2}{24}}$

Add or subtract each expression. Leave answers in simplified radical form.

_____33.
$$2\sqrt{a}-3\sqrt{a}$$

$$34. \sqrt{196x} + \sqrt{625x}$$

_____35. $3\sqrt{15} + \sqrt{60} - 3\sqrt{45}$

System of Equa	tions
36.	Use <u>substitution</u> to solve the system of equations. Answer should be written as an <i>ordered pair</i> .
	-4x+y=6
	-5x-y=21
37.	Use <u>elimination</u> to solve the system of equations. Answer should be written as an <i>ordered pair</i> .
	7x + 2y = 24
	8x + 2y = 30
Write a system	of equations and then solve using substitution or elimination.
	ce of wood is cut into two pieces. One piece is 7 cm longer than the ong are the pieces?
Equation #1:	
Equation #2:	

Solution:

Multi-Step Linear Equation Word Problems

Equation: Solution: 40. Write an equation then solve to find the integers. Find three consecutive even integers with the sum of 42. Equation: Solutions: Literal Equations (Solving for a specific variable) Solve for the specific variable. _41. $A = \frac{1}{3}bh$ for b 42. $Q = 4\pi r + 2h$ for r Linear Inequalities Determine whether the specified number is a solution of the inequality. Answer yes or no. 43. 4y - 8y > 6; -2

39. Write an equation then solve to find the integer. Two less than eight times a number is the same

as nine less than seven times the number. What is the number?

Solva	tha	following	inea	ualitias	Answer in	interval	notation
Solve	HIE	lollowillg	meq	uannes.	Aliowel III	<u>iiilei vai</u>	<u>notation</u> .

_____44. *x* - 9 ≥ -3

45. −.7*x* ≥ 2.1

_____46. 2*p* + 5 < 17

Solve. Graph the solution set on the number line below.

47. t+5>9



48. $-2a-6 \ge -5$

Linear Equations

Find the <u>equation</u> of the line containing the following pairs of points or the	given point with the
indicated slope. (Write in SLOPE-INTERCEPT form.)	

49. (-5,2); *m* = 3

_____50. (9,3)and (19, -17)

Find the slope (m) AND y-intercept (b) of each line.

m: ______b: _____ 51. y = -3x + 6

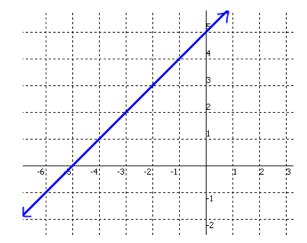
m: _____b: ____ 52. 3y = -15x + 18

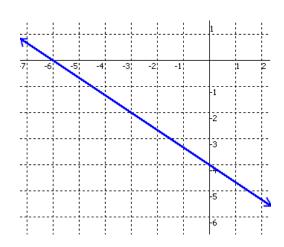
m: _____b: ____ 53. 8x + 2y - 12 = 0

Write the equation in slope-intercept form of the line shown.

54. Equation: _____

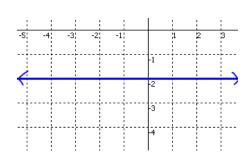
55. Equation: _____

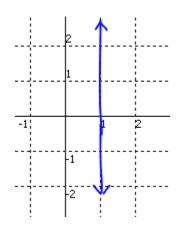




56. Equation: _____

57. Equation: _____





Factoring Polynomials

Methods of Factoring:

- Greatest Common Factor (GCF)
- Difference of Two Squares (DOTS)
- Trinomial with a=1
- Perfect Square Trinomial
- Grouping

Factor	completely	v by	usina	GCF	method.
. acc.	Complete	, ~ ,	409	U U .	ou.ou.

_____58. 2*prh* + 4*pr*

_____59. 6*x* - 24*y* - 12

Factor completely.

_____60. y^2 - 6y + 9

_____61. x^2-9

_____62. 2x² - 2y²

_____63. 3*y*³ + 9*y*² - 2*y* - 6

Quadratic Equations

Solve each quadratic equation.

To solve either:

- Factor
- use square root
- quadratic formula

then solve. (HINT: There should be TWO answers.)

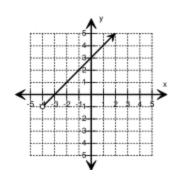
 $64. \ s^2 + 5s = 0$

65. $w^2 - 144 = 0$

66. $x^2 - 2x - 15 = 0$

_____67. $6x^2 + 11x + 4 = 0$

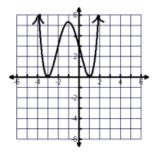
68.



Domain:_____

Range: _____

69.

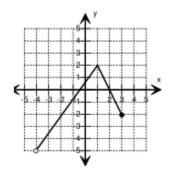


Domain:_____

Range: _____

Tell when the graph is increasing and decreasing in interval notation.

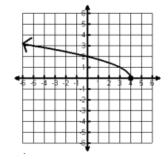
70.



Increasing:_____

Decreasing: _____

71.



Increasing:_____

Decreasing: _____

Describe the end behavior:

72.

$$x \rightarrow \underline{\qquad} f(x) \rightarrow \underline{\qquad}$$

 $x \rightarrow \underline{\qquad} f(x) \rightarrow \underline{\qquad}$

-7 -6 -5 -4 -1 -2 -1 -1 2 3 4 5 6